## Bells for America

The Cold War, Modernism, and the Netherlands Carillon in Arlington

CARILLON OF UN MEDEWERKING WORD GEREKEND

DIEDERIK OOSTDIJK



University Park, Pennsylvania

## DutchCulture



This book received support through the Matching Fund of the Shared program of Dutch Culture.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Oostdijk, Diederik, 1972- author.

Title: Bells for America : the Cold War, modernism, and the Netherlands Carillon in Arlington / Diederik Oostdijk.

Other titles: Refiguring modernism.

Description: University Park, Pennsylvania : The Pennsylvania State University Press 2019. | Series: Refiguring modernism | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Summary: "Recounts the history of the Netherlands Carillon, given to the United States in the 1950s by the Dutch government, and explores its paradoxical placement in the American memorial landscape"— Provided by publisher.

ldentifiers: LCCN 2019021348 | ISBN 9780271083773 (cloth) Subjects: LCSH: Netherlands Carillon (Va.)—History. | Cold War. |

United States—Relations—Netherlands—History—20th century. | Netherlands—Relations—United States—History—20th century. Classification: LCC NA9350.A7 O59 2019 | DDC 725/.9409755295—dc23

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2019021348

Copyright © 2019 Diederik Oostdijk All rights reserved Printed in The United States of America Published by The Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park, PA 16802–1003

The Pennsylvania State University Press is a member of the Association of University Presses.

It is the policy of The Pennsylvania State University Press to use acid-free paper. Publications on uncoated stock satisfy the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences—Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Material, ANSI Z39.48–1992.

## CONTENTS

vii List of Illustrations

ix	Acknowledgments
I	Introduction   Forestroke
15	1   Bells for America
45	2   The Smallest Bell (1952)
81	3   Casting the Carillon (1954)
121	4   A Modernist Tower on the Monumental Axis (1960)
167	5   A Cold War Relic (1995)
197	Conclusion   The Echo of Dissonance

- 205 Notes
- 223 Bibliography
- 231 Index

## **ILLUSTRATIONS**

I. The Netherlands Carillon

Т

View from the Netherlands Carillon

- The Netherlands Carillon
  6
- 4. Aerial rendering of the Mall axis
- Police photograph of the carillon of St. Stephen's Church, Nijmegen, damaged in 1944
   19
- 6. The Old Church (Oude Kerk) in Amsterdam in 1965, with the newly restored carillon in the tower 30
- Paul Philippe Cret, drawing of the Washington Peace Carillon 38
- Queen Juliana and President Truman at the symbolic presentation of the Netherlands Carillon, 1952 46
- The presentation of the smallest bell of the Netherlands Carillon, 1952
   47
- One of three mobile bell trucks that collected money for the Netherlands Carillon in 1952 50
- Brass plate of Genia Lücker's design for the largest bell of the Netherlands Carillon
   92
- 12. The fourth bell, dedicated to the Dutch province of Overijssel, with designs by Genia Lücker and Gerard van Remmen 100

- Detail of the fifth bell, dedicated to the province of Gelderland, with designs by Genia Lücker 102
- Genia Lücker, pencil drawing on sepia paper of the bell dedicated to Education 103
- 15. The Nevius Tract, ca. 1953 109
- Rad Kortenhorst, Joseph W. Martin, and Herman van Roijen during the ceremony for the delivery of the carillon to the American people, 1954 118
- 17. U.S. Marine Corps Memorial 124
- The changing of the guards at the Tomb of the Unknowns, Arlington National Cemetery 128
- Eric Gugler and Paul Manship, design of the Freedom Shrine
   131
- Site plan for the Freedom Shrine, featuring the Netherlands Carillon and the U.S. Marine Corps Memorial 132
- Gerrit Rietveld's model of the design for the Netherlands Carillon 140
- Joost Boks, drawing of the initial design for the Netherlands Carillon 145
- 23. Meridian Hill Park 148

- Van Hengel, Seaton, and Van Roijen in front of the Netherlands Carillon on the day of its dedication, 1960 158
- Joost Boks, pen drawing of the second design for the Netherlands Carillon 161
- Joost Boks, sketches for the second design of the Netherlands Carillon 162
- 27. Paul Koning, bronze lions on the low basalt wall in front of the Netherlands Carillon 163
- 28. Elevation study of memorials planned for the Nevius Tract as seen from the Potomac River 165

- 29. President John F. Kennedy with Luns and Van Roijen in the Oval Office, 1961 172
- Prime Minister Wim Kok presenting the fiftieth bell of the Netherlands Carillon to President Bill Clinton, 1995 191
- Washington, D.C., as seen from the Netherlands Carillon 201
- Arlington National Cemetery as seen from the Netherlands Carillon 202
- Some of the lavishly decorated, smaller bells of the Netherlands Carillon 203

(viii)